**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Mesopotamian Civilization– STUDY GUIDE**

**SUMMATIVE on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Make a plan. How are you going to study?**

**\*\*Reread text pages 17-25**

**\*\*Make flash cards or answer the questions below on loose leaf or in your spirals**

**\*\*Ask someone to review with you**

**Vocabulary:** Fill in the blank using the words in the word bank. Know the following terms.

Civilization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

city-state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Tigris \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Euphrates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ziggurat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Epic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Epic of Gilgamesh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Irrigation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Artisan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Cuneiform \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sumer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Multiple Choice:** Choose the letter that best answers the question.

* Rivers in Mesopotamia
* Fertile Crescent description/location
* Scribes roles
* City that became the center of trade
* Sargon was known for…
* Hammurabi was known for…

**Chart:** Complete a chart classifying Sumerian people into the three social classes (upper, middle, and lower).

Upper—

Middle—

Lower—

**Short Answer: Use the G.R.A.P.E.S. organizer to help you answer the following questions/statements in complete sentences. Restate and give details.**

1. **GEOGRAPHY** (DESCRIBE)

Why did the first civilizations begin in river valleys?

Include at least two (2) reasons in your answer. Use the terms **Tigris** and **Euphrates.**

1. **ACHIEVEMENTS** (CAUSE AND EFFECT)

Why do historians consider writing to be the greatest Sumerian invention?

Use the terms **scribe** and **cuneiform**.

1. **ACHIEVEMENTS** (PROBLEM AND SOLUTION)

What problem did the Tigris and Euphrates Rivers bring to the Sumerians? How did they work to solve this problem? Use the term **irrigation** and explain.

1. **SOCIAL STRUCTURE** (DESCRIBE)

Slaves were a part of which social class? Why were people enslaved?

**Illustration and Caption**: Choose **one (1)** of the Sumerian advancements in Science and/or Math. Illustrate the advancement below. Write a one sentence caption including the name of the advancement and how it was helpful.