**ROME EXPANDS p.274** – Rome slowly destroyed the \_\_\_\_Carthaginian\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire and took control of the entire \_\_\_\_Mediterranean\_\_\_\_ region.

**Carthage –** Rome’s powerful rival; largest & richest city in the Mediterranean

 ***Start and End Carthage & Rome go to war Outcome of War***

***Dates of War***

 **PUNIC WARS**

3rd Punic War

149 B.C. to 146 B.C.

Rome won

* Rome attacks Carthage & burned city
* Took people as slaves & destroyed farms
* Carthage became a Roman province

1st Punic War

264 B.C. to 241 B.C.

2nd Punic War

218 B.C. to 202 B.C.

Rome won

Rome won

* Rome & Carthage go to war for control of Spain
* Rome helped people of Spain rebel
* Hannibal marched to Italy from Spain
* Battle of Zama – Scipio of Rome attacked Carthage & forced Hannibal to leave Rome

* Rome & Carthage go to war for control of Sicily
* Rome built a naval fleet & sent army to Sicily
* Fought for over 20 years
* Forced Carthage to leave Sicily & pay a fine to Rome