**Name \_\_\_KEY\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_P#\_\_\_\_\_HR\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**THE NEW KINGDOM p.61**

**MAIN IDEA:** During the \_New\_\_ Kingdom, Egypt acquired new \_territory\_\_\_\_\_\_ and reached the \_height\_\_\_\_\_ of its \_\_\_power\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Ahmose**

Ruler during the New Kingdom

-drove Hyksos out of Egypt-

**A WOMAN RULER p.62**

Hatshepsut was more interested in trade than conquest.

What did she trade? Beads, metals, tools, & weapons **FOR** gold, ivory, ebony, and incense (material burned for its pleasant smell)

Why was wood needed? To build boats

What did trade bring to Egypt? wealth

**EXPANDING THE EMPIRE p.62**

What did his army do? Expanded Egypt’s borders and regained control of Nubia

What did conquered people have to do? Rebuilt Thebes with temples, palaces, & monuments

Did enslaved people have rights? EXPLAIN

Yes, they could own land, marry, & be granted freedom

**THE LEGACIES OF TWO PHARAOHS p.64**

**MAIN IDEA:** \_Akhenaton\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tried to change Egypt’s \_religion\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, while \_\_\_Tutankhamen\_\_\_\_\_\_ is famous for the \_\_treasures\_\_\_\_\_\_ found in his tomb.

**A RELIGIOUS REFORMER p.64**

Why did Amenhotep introduce a new religion?

To maintain his power because priests were gaining power

How did it change? Only one god, Aton, was to be worshipped

How did priests react to this? They resisted these changes

As a result, Amenhotep…removed priests from their positions, closed temples, & seized land

**EFFECT**

The Hittites attacked Egypt, greatly shrinking the empire.

**CAUSE**

Akhenaton neglected his duties because he was so devoted to the new religion.

**THE BOY KING p.65**

What did he do as king? Restored the old religion with help from his officials

How long did he rule for? 9 years

**Howard Carter –** British archaeologist who found King Tut’s tomb in 1922 A.D.

What was found in King Tut’s tomb?

Mummy (King Tut) and his treasures

**THE END OF THE NEW KINGDOM p.65**

**MAIN IDEA:** Under \_Ramses\_\_\_\_\_ II, Egypt regained \_territory\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and built great \_\_temples\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but the empire fell in \_\_\_1150\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ B.C.

What did he do?

* Regained land
* launched a building program – constructed new temples

**WHY WERE TEMPLES BUILT? p.67**

Temples served a purpose…

* Houses for gods & goddesses
* Served as banks
* used to store valuable items - jewelry

Who had new temples built?

Ramses II and other New Kingdom rulers

Who built the temples? Enslaved people

**Karnak** at Thebes – most magnificent temple built

**EGYPT’S DECLINE AND FALL p.67**

What advantage did groups from the Mediterranean Sea have over the Egyptians?

They used strong iron weapons.