NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Number: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**CHAPTER 11 Sections 4 and 5**

**WWII Part 2 Study Guide**

**All Numbers: Write the correct number for each statement.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | Total number of Allied countries by the end of WWII? |  |
| 2 | How many days did the Germans lay siege to Leningrad? |  |
| 3 | How many French beaches were invaded on D-Day? |  |
| 4 | After 3 weeks, how many Allied troops had invaded Nazi-controlled France? |  |
| 5 | How many tons of supplies were brought to the Allied invasion of Nazi-controlled France? |  |
| 6 | The Battle of the Bulge resulted in how many casualties? |  |
| 7 | How many years did FDR serve as president before he died? |  |
| 8 | About how many Jews were killed in concentration camps? |  |
| 9 | About how many Soviets, Poles, Gypsies, and handicapped people were killed in concentration camps? |  |
| 10 | Number of miles of the Bataan Death March |  |
| 11 | Number of American and Filipino soldiers that died during the Bataan Death March |  |
| 12 | Number of Japanese aircraft carriers sunk at the Battle of Midway |  |
| 13 | How many ships were involved in the largest naval battle in United States history? |  |
| 14 | Number of people killed in Hiroshima due to the atomic bomb |  |
| 15 | Number of people killed in Nagasaki due to the atomic bomb |  |
| 16 | Total number of CIVILIANS (Not Soldiers) killed during WWII (All countries included) |  |
| 17 | Total number of Americans killed during WWII |  |
| 18 | Total number of Russian civilians and soldiers that were killed during WWII |  |

**Short Answer:**

19. Once the United States entered the war the Allied leaders met to discuss which of the Axis powers to go after first. Which did they choose?

20. When planning to take back Nazi controlled Europe and North Africa, the Allies had to decide where to start their invasion first. Where did they start?

21. Who was responsible for overthrowing and killing Mussolini?

1. German forces held off Allied forces at Anzio for 4 months. This seaport is near which major city of Italy that also eventually fell to the Allies?
2. American bombers constantly dropped bombs on German cities. What did they target in order to weaken the German economy and weapon supply?
3. Who did Germany fight on the “Eastern Front”?
4. What were the people of Leningrad forced to do to survive when their supplies ran out after being surrounded by the Germans?
5. The Germans were only able to reach the outskirts of Moscow. What did the Germans not prepare for which cost them the battle?
6. In which Soviet city were the Germans tricked into occupying, only to then to be surrounded and forced into surrender?
7. Who was the commander of Allied forces in Europe?
8. What is the name of the area of Nazi-controlled France that was invaded by the Allies on D-Day?
9. What is the OFFICIAL name of the Allied operation that called for the invasion of Northern France (D-Day)?
10. Which 2 beaches did the Americans invade on D-Day?
11. Which 2 beaches did the British invade on D-Day?
12. Which beach did the Canadians invade on D-Day?
13. American and French soldiers were met by joyful cheering crowds when they entered and liberated which French city?
14. What is the name of the battle that was the last major German offensive of the war?
15. How did Hitler’s life end?
16. What is the word that means to eliminate an entire group of people from existence?
17. At first, how were concentration camp prisoners usually killed?
18. Due to cost and pressure to kill quicker, how were concentration camp prisoners killed later on in the war?
19. One way to rid the camp of bodies was to dig mass graves and bury the bodies. What was another method used to get rid of the dead bodies?
20. Besides Pearl Harbor, name one other place that was attacked by the Japanese on December 7, 1941?
21. Who was the commander of Allied forces in Asia?
22. What large Allied country did the U.S. help defend from the Japanese in the Battle of the Coral Sea?
23. What is the name of the strategy used by Allied forces to gain back Pacific islands from Japan?
24. What type of pilots purposely flew their planes into enemy targets?
25. Who informed FDR that the Germans were working on an atomic bomb?
26. What was the name of the top secret project started by FDR to create an atom bomb for the United States?
27. Where was the first test conducted of an atomic bomb?
28. Which president approved the use of an atomic bomb on Japan?
29. What side effect caused many Japanese people to die years after the bombs were dropped?
30. What does “V-J Day” mean?
31. Aboard what U.S. ship did the Japanese sign their official surrender?