Chapter 4 Section 4 I.A.N.

**The French and Indian War**

**Why did the French and British argue about the Ohio River Valley?**

* Area was rich in natural resources
* French traded with Natives in the region
* British believed the land was theirs

**Why did the French have more Native American allies than the British?**

* Native Americans distrusted the British because they wanted their land
* French only wanted to trade

**How did the British win the war?**

* Prime Minister Pitt sent more troops
* British took Quebec and Montreal defeating the French

**What were the effects of the French and Indian War?**

* France gave Canada and lands east of the Mississippi River to Britain
* Spain gave Florida to Britain
* Spain got French land West of the Mississippi River

**How did the British win affect Native American tribes?**

* British raised prices; refused to pay for land and

settled on Native American land

**What was Pontiac’s War**

* Chief Pontiac captured British forts and outposts
* Settlers were killed along the frontier

**What was the Proclamation of 1763?**

* Colonists believed their freedoms were limited
* They distrusted a large number of British troops